

1	プレリūdド(1) 数の計算(1) <p style="text-align: right;">p. 4</p>	年 組 番

1 次の計算をしなさい。

(1) $34.2 + 52.9$

[解]

$$\begin{array}{r} 34.2 \\ + 52.9 \\ \hline 87.1 \end{array}$$

(2) $2.15 - 1.23$

[解]

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.15 \\ - 1.23 \\ \hline 0.92 \end{array}$$

(3) 5.2×3.7

[解]

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.2 \\ \times 3.7 \\ \hline 364 \\ 156 \\ \hline 19.24 \end{array}$$

(4) $15.3 \div 4.5$

[解]

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.4 \\ 4.5 \overline{) 15.3} \\ \underline{135} \\ 180 \\ \underline{180} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2 次の計算をしなさい。

(1) $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{8}$

[解]

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{8} \\ &= \frac{6}{8} \\ &= \frac{3}{4} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}$

[解]

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{8}{12} - \frac{3}{12} \\ &= \frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$$

(3) $\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{4}$

[解]

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{5 \times 3}{7 \times 4} \\ &= \frac{15}{28} \end{aligned}$$

(4) $\frac{5}{8} \div \frac{2}{3}$

[解]

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{5}{8} \div \frac{2}{3} \\ &= \frac{5}{8} \times \frac{3}{2} \\ &= \frac{15}{16} \end{aligned}$$