

この資料は、令和3年度中学校教科書の内容解説資料として、一般社団法人教科書協会「教科書発行者行動規範」に則っております。

R3 NEW HORIZON English Course 基本語1,000

●太字は小学校でも扱った語，網かけ文字は，H28 基本語 600 に追加された語です。

a	a.m.	about	above	abroad
across	action	activity	actor	actually
afraid	after	afternoon	again	against
age	ago	agree	airplane	album
all	almost	alone	along	already
also	always	am	among	an
and	angry	animal	another	answer
any	anyone	anything	appear	apple
apply	April	apron	are	area
arm	around	arrive	art	article
as	ask	at	ate	August
aunt	autumn	away	baby	back
bad	bag	ball	banana	band
baseball	basketball	bat	bath	bathroom
be	beach	bean	bear	beautiful
because	become	bed	beef	been
before	began	begin	behind	believe
bell	below	beside	best	better
between	bicycle	big	bike	bird
birthday	black	block	blue	boat
body	book	bookstore	born	borrow
both	bottle	bought	box	boy
brain	bread	break	breakfast	bridge
bright	bring	brother	brown	brush
build	building	bus	busy	but
buy	by	bye	cake	call
came	camera	camp	can	candy
cannot	cap	car	card	care
careful	carefully	carry	case	cat

catch	century	chair	change	character
check	cheese	chicken	child	children
chocolate	choose	circle	city	class
classmate	classroom	clean	climb	clock
close	cloth	clothes	cloudy	club
coach	coat	coffee	cold	collect
college	color	come	common	company
computer	concert	contest	continue	cook
cookie	cool	corn	could	country
course	cousin	cow	cry	culture
cup	curry	cut	cute	dance
dancing	date	daughter	day	dear
December	decide	delicious	design	desk
develop	dictionary	did	die	difference
different	difficult	dinner	dish	do
doctor	does	dog	dollar	done
door	down	drama	draw	dream
drink	drive	drop	drum	during
each	ear	early	Earth	easily
easy	eat	effort	egg	eight
eighteen	eighth	eighty	either	elementary school
eleven	eleventh	else	e-mail	encourage
end	English	enjoy	enough	especially
even	evening	event	ever	every
everyone	everything	everywhere	example	excited
exciting	excuse	expensive	experience	explain
eye	face	fact	fall	family
famous	fan	far	farmer	fast
father	favorite	February	feel	feeling
felt	festival	fever	few	field
fifteen	fifth	fifty	fight	finally
find	fine	finish	fire	first
fish	fishing	five	flower	fly
follow	food	foot	football	for
foreign	forget	forty	forward	found
four	fourteen	fourth	free	Friday
friend	frog	from	front	fruit
full	fun	funny	future	game
garbage	gave	get	gift	girl

give	glad	glass	go	good
goodbye	got	grandfather	grandmother	grape
great	green	ground	group	grow
guess	guest	guitar	had	hair
half	hall	hamburger	hand	happen
happy	hard	has	hat	have
he	head	headache	health	hear
heard	heart	heavy	hello	help
her	here	hers	herself	hi
high	him	himself	his	history
hobby	hold	hole	holiday	home
homework	hope	horse	hospital	hot
hotel	hour	house	how	however
human	hundred	hungry	hurt	husband
I	ice	ice cream	idea	if
imagine	important	improve	in	increase
influence	information	inside	instead	interested
interesting	international	internet	interview	into
introduce	invite	is	island	it
its	January	Japan	Japanese	jet
job	join	judge	juice	July
jump	June	junior	just	keep
kick	kill	kind (親切な)	kind (種類)	king
kitchen	knee	knew	know	lake
land	language	large	last	late
later	law	lead	leader	leaf
learn	leave	left	leg	less
let	let's	letter	library	life
light (明かり)	light (軽い)	like (…を好む)	like (…のような)	line
lion	list	listen	little	live
local	lonely	long	look	lose
lost	lot	love	luck	lucky
lunch	made	magazine	main	make
man	many	map	March	market
match	math	May	may	maybe
me	mean	meat	meet	member
memory	message	met	middle	milk
mine	minute	miss	moment	Monday
money	monkey	month	more	morning

most	mother	mountain	mouse	mouth
move	movie	Mr.	Mrs.	Ms.
much	museum	music	musician	must
my	myself	name	national	natural
nature	near	necessary	need	neighbor
never	new	news	newspaper	next
nice	night	nine	nineteen	ninety
ninth	no	noon	nose	not
note	notebook	nothing	November	now
number	nurse	o'clock	October	of
off	office	often	oh	OK
old	Olympic	on	once	one
only	open	opinion	or	orange
other	our	ours	out	outside
over	own	p.m.	painting	pants
paper	pardon	parent	park	part
party	pass	past	pay	peace
pen	pencil	people	perform	performance
period	person	phone	photo	piano
pick	picnic	picture	piece	pig
pink	pizza	place	plan	plant
play	player	please	pleasure	pocket
point	police	poor	pop	popular
poster	potato	power	practice	prepare
present	pretty	price	problem	produce
product	purple	put	quarter	queen
question	quickly	quiet	rabbit	rain
rainy	reach	read	reading	ready
real	realize	really	reason	receive
red	remember	report	research	rest
restaurant	result	return	rice	rich
ride	right (正しい)	right (右)	rise	river
road	role	room	round	row
rule	ruler	run	sad	said
salad	sale	same	sandwich	Saturday
save	saw	say	school	science
scientist	sea	season	second	see
seen	sell	send	sentence	September
serious	set	seven	seventeen	seventh

seventy	shall	share	she	sheep
ship	shirt	shoe	shop	shopping
short	should	shoulder	show	shower
shy	sick	side	sight	similar
simple	since	sing	singer	sister
sit	site	six	sixteen	sixth
sixty	size	skill	sky	sleep
sleepy	slowly	small	smile	snake
snow	snowy	so	soccer	soft
solve	some	someone	something	sometimes
son	song	soon	sorry	sound
soup	speak	special	speech	spell
spend	sport	spot	spring	staff
stage	stand	star	start	station
stay	still	stop	store	story
straight	street	strict	strong	student
study	subject	subway	successful	such
summer	sun	Sunday	sunny	sunshine
super	supermarket	support	sure	surprise
survey	sweet	swim	swimming	table
take	talk	tall	taxi	tea
teach	teacher	team	technology	telephone
tell	temple	ten	tennis	tenth
terrible	textbook	than	thank	that
the	theater	their	theirs	them
then	there	these	they	thick
thing	think	third	thirteen	thirtieth
thirty	this	those	though	thought
thousand	three	through	Thursday	ticket
tiger	time	tired	to	today
together	told	tomato	tomorrow	too
took	tooth	topic	touch	towel
tower	town	tradition	traditional	train
travel	tree	trip	trouble	try
T-shirt	Tuesday	turn	TV	twelfth
twelve	twentieth	twenty	twice	two
type	umbrella	uncle	under	understand
university	until	up	us	use
useful	usually	vacation	vegetable	very

video

volunteer

want

watch

weather

well

where

whose

win

with

wonderful

would

wrong

yesterday

your

village

wait

war

water

Wednesday

went

which

why

wind

without

word

wow

wrote

yet

yours

visit

wake

warm

way

week

were

while

wide

window

woman

work

write

year

yogurt

yourself

voice

walk

was

we

weekend

what

white

wife

winter

won

world

writer

yellow

you

zero

volleyball

wall

wash

wear

welcome

when

who

will

wish

wonder

worry

written

yes

young

zoo

※選定の基準は、文部科学省新学習指導要領対応小学校外国語教材『We Can!』の巻末 WORD LIST の語（すべて）、『CEFR A1 レベル』もしくは『平成 28 年度版 中学校英語教科書における語彙調査』（公益財団法人 中央教育研究所発行）の教科書発行者全 6 社中 6 社が取り扱っている語としています。その結果、機能語を中心とした歴代の旧学習指導要領の必修語も自ずと含まれる内容になっています。

※不規則過去形（went, saw, ate）は、小学校でも扱いますが、中学校として文法的にきちんと学び直すことを意図し、例外的に「小学校でも扱った語」に含んでいません。

※次の 4 語は、H28（基本語 600）から、各理由によって削除したものです。

CD： 時代の変化に応じて、身近ではなくなるメディアなので。

plane： 小学校英語に合わせて airplane に置き換えたため。

laugh： 『平成 28 年度版 中学校英語教科書における語彙調査』（公益財団法人 中央教育研究所発行）の教科書発行者全 6 社中、4 社のみの扱いだったため。

seat： 『平成 28 年度版 中学校英語教科書における語彙調査』（公益財団法人 中央教育研究所発行）の教科書発行者全 6 社中、4 社のみの扱いだったため。

※網かけ文字の、H28 基本語 600 に追加された語は、大きく次の 2 つの特徴に分類して選定されています。

①発信語彙

- ・中学生の発話の中身に適合しやすいもの： 例 coach, contest, elementary school, event, foreign, hobby, magazine, necessary, plan, video, wish など
- ・気持ちや状態、ニュアンスを表現する際に必要なもの： 例 excited, feeling, necessary, pleasure, serious, surprise, terrible, wonder など
- ・即興性のあるコミュニケーションに役立つもの： 例 actually, agree, especially, maybe, wow など
- ・今日的な話題を取り上げるのに必要なもの： 例 international, Olympic, period, pop, technology, war など
- ・パフォーマンス活動に必要なもの： 例 activity, explain, interview, opinion, performance, poster, reason, research, skill, topic など

②音と文字の関係をおさえるための語彙

小学校で慣れ親しんだ語彙のうち、とりわけ『We Can!』の巻末 WORD LIST の語を網羅的に扱い、中学校では音を手掛かりに確実に読んだり書いたりできる力をも身につけられることをめざしています。

例 chicken, map, jet, mouth, towel, umbrella, wall など

※『NEW HORIZON』では伝統的に「秋」は fall を採用してきましたが、小学校の『We Can!』が巻末の WORD LIST で autumn と fall の両方を採用したため、autumn も基本語に含めています。

※『NEW HORIZON』では伝統的に「自転車」は bike を採用してきましたが、小学校の『We Can!』が巻末の WORD LIST で bicycle を採用したため、口語的によく使う bike と両方を基本語に含めています。